





# DUTCH FLAT ENQUIRER.

SATURDAY, MARCH 21, 1868.

**Take Notice!**—All persons indebted to the undersigned on any account whatsoever are informed that they will save costs by settling their indebtedness by or on the fifteenth day of April, next; after that date every note and account will be placed in the hands of an officer with positive instructions.

March 20, 1868. E. B. BOUST.

## THE MINES—PRICE OF WATER.

DUTCH FLAT, March 18, 1868.  
 Editor Enquirer: It is said to be good policy to get out among your neighbors occasionally to see what other people are doing. Acting upon this principle, I have been looking among the miners in this locality, and find them generally busy, from Dutch Flat to Indiana Hill, and as far as I can learn those who have commenced washing are all reaping satisfactory results. To mention the claims that are paying better than ever before would be to mention about all that are being worked. The mining interest is the chief one of this part of the country; all other interests are secondary and dependent on it for their life and vitality. Then, if one interest should be fostered and protected more than another, it should be the mining interest, but this cannot be done fairly and justly by legislation; hence, if it is done at all it must be done by the miners themselves. But what can they do? I answer that the cost of hydraulic mining is very great and they can reduce it. The wages of the laborer are low enough and ought not to be reduced, nor do I know of any one who is trying to reduce them; but the water is the great item of cost, and should come down. The miners of Gold Run made a move in the right direction several months ago, and would have reached the desired object had they not been hindered by the opposition of the old ditch owners. Much has been gained, however, and more soon will be if the miners hold out, as they certainly will, for their interests imperatively demand that they should, and success is certain.

To make an argument to show that the miners can and will succeed in this water-right is to argue what is self-evident. It is a rule in trade, based upon the laws of trade, that when the supply of the commodity exceeds the demand the price must come down. Now, when the ditches are full the supply of water exceeds the demand; not only so, but the ditches are owned by three companies, and the demand for water in selling. These facts must show that the miners have some advantages in the fight.  
 Now let us take another view of the case: Some men have worked out large claims that ought to have been valuable, paying thirty, eighty, and some perhaps a hundred thousand dollars for water, and are today poor men, while others have obtained claims and washed for a while but the ground not being very rich had to stop and sell their claims at a ruinous price to pay for water and opening the claims, or have had to mortgage them, paying a high rate of interest on money and have finally lost their claims; others, more fortunate, have made some money. While this is true of the miners, the ditch owners are not so fortunate. And further than this, the ditch owners are owned exclusively by a few men, who are the owners of three fourths of the ground from Squire's Canyon to Indiana Hill, and this company have reduced the price of water to a few inches less than it was before, and if other companies don't do likewise the miners ditch will furnish the water for the greater part of the ground on this ridge. But they will follow suit.

It is a little "plum" to go among the miners that are using water, not from the miners' ditch, and hear them talk about the price. They say, "The price has not been reduced, and the measure enlarged, but the quality of the water has improved so much, that a hundred inches will do as much work as a hundred, four inches used to do." This is regarded by the miners as a good joke, rather profitable to them, and this may account for claims paying better now than ever before. But the price of water—except from the miners' ditch—is not now known to any but the buyer and seller, nor do I understand that any other man's business. Well, it's fair to trade fairly. But I learn, that there are men who will trade now on terms as favorable to them as they would have done some time ago. They would have agreed to take water at a given price for the season, but now they choose to be at liberty to buy in the cheapest market.

While the miners will be largely benefited by the arrangement soon to be made, I fail to see that our other men will be materially damaged thereby. For at the reduced price, many miners will use more water than they have been using, and some will divert water to work the water will not be sold, and the increased amount of sales will, in a great measure compensate the ditch-owners for the reduction in price.

We publish the above in accordance with a long established rule: that all shall have a free and unobstructed privilege, so far as the ENQUIRER is concerned, of expressing themselves upon the various interests of our locality, as well as those affecting county and State questions. We are responsible for no one's opinions, but insist that every one is justly entitled to a respectful hearing, and so far as we are concerned, shall have it. In the matter of the reduction of the price of water we differ with the author; many of the premises taken by him being untenable, and the conclusions arrived at by him, though doubtless honest so far as he is concerned, are really unsupported by facts. The ditch-owners—one or two companies—are not possessed of fortunes; and we are tolerably certain would willingly dispose of their ditches at cost. There is however, one company that enjoy the enviable reputation of being rich, but this company are in now wise indebted to the population of this locality for an enormous accumulation of money; it was, we understand, on the express guarantee from the miners themselves that they would take water from the company as long as the same could be furnished at a given price, that the owners were induced to expend a hundred thousand dollars, to give those—who were probably dissatisfied with the old ditch-owners—an opportunity to transfer their patronage to a new company. After complying with this promise, however, for two seasons, they again became dissatisfied and demanded a reduction of the price from the company. This at first blush looks like bad faith, and we confess that we are not aware of any facts in the case, as it now stands, that go to clear those who were mainly instrumental in the construction of the Yuba Ditch of this charge. The writer says that there is now a "surplus of water," and consequently the demand is decreased and the price should be governed, so far as the supply and demand is concerned, by the laws of trade. This is all very fine—on paper. Suppose the ditch owners fail to "see that proposition in that light" and refuse their water? Does "Clinch" intend to convey the idea of the proposition that the Miners' Ditch can furnish the requisite supply? If he does, he shows a lack of knowledge in the premises at once culpable. We are in favor of cheap

rates so long as they do not tend to the destruction of one worthy interest for the benefit of another, but when unreasonable persons attempt to bring either into collision with the other, we object. We are in nowise interested peculiarly in either, farther than other parties of our own community, but are indirectly so that the miners may be furnished with facilities whereby they can profitably work their claims, and by which the ditch-owners may be enabled to receive a reasonable remuneration for their labor, and a just interest on the investment of their capital. This far, no more.

## EDUCATIONAL QUALIFICATIONS.

We clip from the Sacramento Union the following copy of a proposition from the Hon. J. M. Days, of Nevada county, to Amend the State Constitution:

"Every male citizen of the United States of the age of twenty-one years, who shall have been a resident of the State for six months, and the county in which he claims his vote, thirty days next preceding the election, and shall be able to read intelligently the Constitution of the United States and the State of California, and explain the fundamental principles, and shall be able to legibly write his name, shall be entitled to vote at all the elections which are now or may hereafter be authorized by law."

This appears to us to be a move in the right direction. Experience has taught mankind that it is impossible to act properly unless an understanding of the subject in hand is had before an attempt at action is made. Knowledge makes power, and unless a man has knowledge he must be crowded down to his level. A man who can read, understand, and write, legibly, feels his superiority over those who are not as fortunate as himself, and he will not be crowded down to a level with them. (No man should have the right to vote and select rulers for the people, unless he is possessed in a fair degree of the acquirements prescribed in the proposed Constitutional Amendments. He is not cognizant of the mighty responsibility that rests upon him as he exercises that greatest privilege of a freeman—the right of suffrage. He is liable, not being able to read, to vote for whoever the party furnishing him a ticket may desire, thus making a tool of a freeman. Is this right? Is this exercising the right of suffrage with a due understanding as to the justice of the questions to be decided by the people. We believe that the ballot is safer in hands of a negro, be he as black as the infernal darkness, providing he can read understandingly, and write legibly, than it is in the hands of a white man who is not possessed of these requirements. A man who can read and write can instruct himself in the affairs of his country, and can learn the necessities of his government, and can exercise the right of suffrage with a due regard to the propositions involved; but with a man who has not acquired a knowledge of these great requisites, the point assumes an altogether different form; he has no method of acquiring knowledge, and hence, is but a cypher, and is incompetent to perform the duties of a freeman.

Ignorance begets crime; nearly one-half of the convicts who fill our prisons can neither read or write, and some means should be taken to induce men to learn. If an Amendment to the Constitution like the one proposed should be adopted, in less than one year thereafter nine out of ten of those who would be disqualified by reason of such amendment, would by study again become qualified voters, and hence a great good would be accomplished.  
 But, say some, this would be a great injustice to many men who are so unfortunate as to have not enjoyed in their youth the privilege of an education. Admitting that they were denied this privilege in youth, there is not a single one of them, had they the desire, but what could at some period of life acquire the rudiments of an education, hence we are unable to see any injustice in excluding them from the use of the ballot-box. Under the present Constitution a man is no better, in the eyes of the law, if he was as wise as Solomon of old, than the most ignorant muddler in the land.

Let educational acquirements be the test, and ignorance must give way to knowledge.  
**COMMENCED WASHING.**—We learn that Messrs. McClure and Wentworth, who have been busily engaged for some time past in fitting up their claim, in Squire's Canyon, commenced washing on Wednesday last. They intend to work steadily throughout the season, and we do not doubt, from what we can learn, but they will be handsomely remunerated.

**CLEANED UP.**—We made notice a few weeks since that Messrs. Baker Bros. had contracted for the building of an armstr, but since its completion it has stormed so hard that it was useless to try to work it; taking advantage, however, of the few days clear weather of this week they put through a few car loads of their cement, and have had the satisfaction of a clean up of \$8 per car load.

**FANCY DRESS BALL.**—We learn that there is a movement on foot to get up a grand fancy dress ball. The movement is being made by parties who know how, and who have the will also, to do the thing up "brown."

**MITE SOCIETY.**—We are requested to inform the public that the "Mite" will meet at the residence of Mr. N. W. Blanchard, on next Tuesday evening. These charming little socials have not made their appearance for two or three weeks, and we therefore expect to see a larger attendance than usual, on the evening named.

# WE glean the following intelligence from the Stars and Stripes:

A most distressing accident occurred at Ford's Bar, about three miles from Iowa Hill, on Sunday the 16th inst. Two brothers named George and Henry Frank left their cabin about 3 P.M., taking with them the young son of their partner, Mr. M. Pelster, for the purpose of securing some tools from their hydraulic claim, as the bank showed some symptoms of caving. While there it caved in and all three were killed. This morning the 16th inst. a large party of citizens went down from Iowa Hill and succeeded in removing all the bodies and brought them to this place for interment.  
 Louis Crisman, while engaged in mining near Damascus, was seriously injured on Saturday last. The particulars as given are, that the time of the accident Louis was piling down, and seeing that a cave was about to occur, he endeavored to save himself from being buried by dodging into a cut, and while so doing was struck on the head with a rock and rendered senseless. An examination of the unfortunate man by Dr. Jackson of Gold Run showed that the skull was not fractured, and that he will recover in a short time.

The Sacramento Bee says the lobby is now greater than at any other time during the present session. The reason is, that the big bills are up-time presses—and whatever is to be done must be done quickly. It is fortunate that the session is so short, and that the lobby is so great, for it secures that men elected to the Legislature, gradually become corrupt as the session is prolonged, and should they be allowed to continue in office, it would be necessary to disperse the assembly by force, in order to protect the rights of the people. The lobby is the great corrupter of the legislator, and its number portend injury to the State.

A friend informs us that a "simple rule to find the price of greenbacks or coin when one is known," which has been going the rounds of the press, will not work.

## MARRIED.

On Saturday, Feb. 8th, at the residence of Dr. T. H. Bailey, by the Rev. Asa Mahan, D.D., Mr. S. S. Bailey, of Dutch Flat, Cal., to Miss Mary A. Norris, of Colfax, Ill.

In Lincoln, March 10th, by Rev. I. N. Hubbard, Francis M. Hunt to Ella Mason, all of Placer county.

## BORN.

In Iowa Hill, March 13th, to Henry Staples and wife, a son.

In Rocklin, Placer county, March 15th, the wife of D. H. Apperson, of a daughter.

## DIED.

Near Iowa Hill, March 9th, Philip U. Brown, aged about 53 years.

Near Iowa Hill, on Sunday March 15th, George FRANKS, aged 35 years.

Near Iowa Hill, on Sunday, March 15th, Henry FRANKS, aged 35 years.

Near Iowa Hill, on Sunday, March 15th, CLEMENS PELSTER, aged 8 years.

## ATTENTION!

The Dutch Flat Philomathean Intergovernmental Club will meet, for the transaction of important business, at the residence of Mr. J. M. Days, on Wednesday, March 25th, at 7 P.M. The attendance of members in good standing is requested. By order of the Club, J. M. DAYS, President.

## NEW GOODS!

**THE Only First Class CLOTHING STORE!**  
 IN SACRAMENTO IS  
**L. ELKUS,**  
 Corner of Second and J streets.

Import my own goods and  
**WILL SELL THEM**  
 AT—  
**SAN FRANCISCO WHOLESALE PRICES.**

Clothing manufactured of the  
**BEST MATERIALS**  
 and by the  
**BEST WORKMEN IN THE STATE.**

**This is a One Price Store.**  
 feel 3m

**SOME years since, while residing**  
 in the city of Providence, we heard much said in praise of Perry Davis' Pain Killer. We listened incredulously to these testimonials. Well, health failing, as a last resort, the doctor was called in. The winter was intensely cold, and a terrible form of Neuralgia prevailed among the settlers, and we fell into the grasp of the disease, and day and night, for weeks, endured untold agony. Many remedies were tried without avail. One day, however, a stalwart frontiersman entered the room, bearing in his hand a vial partly filled with a reddish liquid. It was some of the Pain Killer. He had bought in California three weeks before, and had kept it with him ever since. Applying it externally and internally gave immediate relief. Since then, we have recommended it successfully in cases that baffled the best medical skill; and, when we see persons reject this remedy, we recall our own experience, and think that the time may come when pain incurable by other agents, may teach them the value of this great discovery.—Home Monthly, Oct 1m

**Rising Sun & S. M. Company.**  
 Location of works, one mile west of Colfax, Minnesota. The winter was intensely cold, and a terrible form of Neuralgia prevailed among the settlers, and we fell into the grasp of the disease, and day and night, for weeks, endured untold agony. Many remedies were tried without avail. One day, however, a stalwart frontiersman entered the room, bearing in his hand a vial partly filled with a reddish liquid. It was some of the Pain Killer. He had bought in California three weeks before, and had kept it with him ever since. Applying it externally and internally gave immediate relief. Since then, we have recommended it successfully in cases that baffled the best medical skill; and, when we see persons reject this remedy, we recall our own experience, and think that the time may come when pain incurable by other agents, may teach them the value of this great discovery.—Home Monthly, Oct 1m

**Montano Gold and Silver Mining Company.**  
 Situated in the Blinnetown Mining District, County of Placer and State of California. At a meeting of said Company held at the store of S. A. Hall, at Colfax, said county, on Saturday, the 22nd day of February, 1868, an assessment of twelve cents per foot was levied on all the shares of said Company, payable immediately. In United States gold coin. To the Secretary, at his office in Colfax in said county. Any stock upon which said assessment shall remain unpaid on the 15th day of April, 1868, shall be deemed delinquent, and unless payment be made before the 15th day of May, 1868, the 15th day of APRIL, 1868, to pay the delinquent assessment, together with costs of advertising and expenses of sale. By order of said company. OSATHAN BROWN, Secretary. Colfax, March 21, 1868. feel 2m

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**ISAAC T. COFFIN,**  
**PHOTOGRAPH ARTIST,**  
 GOLDEN EAGLE HALL, DUTCH FLAT.  
 All work known to the art done in a first class manner, at a reduction of San Francisco prices, and satisfaction guaranteed in all cases, or the money refunded.

**TO FOUNDRYMEN**  
**AND BLACKSMITHS.**  
**CUMBERLAND AND LEHIGH**  
 COAL AND PIG IRON.  
 1,000 TONS,  
 In Store and Afloat. For sale by  
 J. R. DOYLE,  
 oc30 1y 413 & 415 Broadway, San Francisco.

**GOOD AGENTS WANTED!**  
 To canvass for Valuable Subscription Works.  
 H. H. BANCROFT & CO.

# HELMHOLD'S BUCHU.

THE ONLY KNOWN REMEDY FOR DIABETES.

FOR THESE DISEASES, IT IS TRULY A SOVEREIGN REMEDY, AND TOO MUCH CANNOT BE SAID IN ITS PRAISE. A single dose has been known to relieve the most urgent symptoms.

Are you troubled with that distressing pain in the small of the back and through the hips? A teaspoonful of a day of Helmbold's Buchu will relieve you.

PHYSICIANS AND OTHERS PLEASE NOTICE.

I make no secret of ingredients. Helmbold's Extract of Buchu, is composed of Buchu, Caneberries, and Juniper Berries, selected with great care, prepared in vacuo and according to rules of Pharmacy and Chemistry.

These ingredients are known as the most valuable Diuretics afforded.

A DIURETIC is that which acts upon the kidneys.

HELMHOLD'S EXTRACT BUCHU ACTS GENTLY.

In pleasant taste and odor, free from all injurious properties, and immediate in its action.

FOR THE SATISFACTION OF ALL

See Medical Properties contained in the Dispensatory of the United States, of which the following is a correct copy:

"BUCHU. Its odor is strong, diffusive, and somewhat aromatic, its taste bitterish, and analogous to that of mint. It is given chiefly in complaints of the Urinary Organs, such as Gravel, Chronic Catarrh of the Bladder, morbid irritation of the Bladder and Urethra, diseases of the Prostate, and Retention or the Incontinence of Urine, from a loss of tone in the parts concerned in its evacuation. It has also been recommended in Dyspepsia, Chronic Rheumatism, Cutaneous Affections, and Dropsy."

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION

see Professor Dewee's valuable works on the Practice of Physic.

See remarks made by the celebrated Dr. Physic, of Philadelphia.

See any and all Standard Works on Medicines.

[Dr. KEYSER is a physician of over thirty years' experience, and a graduate of the University of Medicine and Surgery of Philadelphia.]

MR. H. T. HELMHOLD:

DEAR SIR:—In regard to the question asked me as to my opinion about BUCHU, I would say that I have used and sold the article in various forms for the past thirty years. I do not think there is any form of preparation of it I have ever seen or known to be used, in the various diseases where such indicated agent would be indicated.

You are aware, as well as myself, that it has been extensively employed in the various diseases of the bladder and kidneys, and the reputation it has acquired, in my judgement, is warranted by the facts.

I have seen and used, as stated before, every form of BUCHU—the powdered leaves, the simple decoction, tincture, fluid extract; and I am not cognizant of any preparation of that plant at all equal to yours. Eighteen years experience ought to enable me to give me the right to judge of its merits, and without prejudice or partiality, I give your precedence over all others.

I value your Buchu for its effects on patients. I have cured with it, and seen cured with it, more diseases of the bladder and kidneys than I have ever seen cured with any other proprietary compound of whatever name, or any other Buchu.

Respectfully yours, &c.,  
 GEO. H. KEYSER, M.D.,  
 140 Wood Street, Pittsburg, Pa.  
 August 11, 1865.

ASK FOR HELMHOLD'S FLUID EXTRACT BUCHU.

From the Largest Manufacturing CHEMIST IN THE WORLD.

I am acquainted with H. T. Helmbold; he occupied the drug store opposite my residence, and was successful in conducting the business where others had not been, equally so before him. I have been favorably impressed with his character and enterprise.

WM. WRIGHTMAN (firm of Powers & Wrightman), Manufacturing Chemist, Ninth and Brown streets, Philadelphia.

The proprietor has been induced to make this statement from the fact that his remedies, although advertised, are

GENUINE PREPARATIONS.

and knowing that the intelligent refrain from using anything pertaining to Quackery, or the Patent Medicine order—most of which are prepared by self-styled doctors, who are too ignorant to read a physician's simplest prescription, much less competent to prepare Pharmaceutical preparations.

THESE PARTIES RESORT

to various means of effecting sales, such as copying parts of advertisements of popular remedies and finding with counterfeits.

The Science of Medicine stands SIMPLE, PURE, AND MAJESTIC, having fact for its basis, induction for its pillar, truth alone for its capital.

A word of Caution.

Health is most important; and the afflicted should not use an advertised medicine, or any remedy, unless its contents or ingredients are known to others besides the manufacturer, or until they are satisfied of the qualifications of the party so offering.

HELMHOLD'S GENUINE PREPARATIONS, FLUID EXTRACT BUCHU, FLUID EXTRACT SARSAPARILLA AND IMPROVED ROSE WASH, Established upwards of eighteen years.

Prepared by H. T. HELMHOLD, PRINCIPAL DEPOSITS, HELMHOLD'S DRUG AND CHEMICAL WAREHOUSE, 294 Broadway, New York.

AND HELMHOLD'S MEDICAL DEPOT, 104 South Tenth Street, Philadelphia, Pa. Price \$1.25 per bottle or 6 for \$6.50. Sold by all druggists. [Oct 1y]

# MISCELLANEOUS ADVERTISEMENTS.

COMPETITION DEFIED

NEW GOODS! NEW GOODS!!

ADLER & HUDEPOHL, Stone Store, Main, 5th Dutch Flat.

HAVING just returned from San Francisco where they purchased a large assortment of Ladies' and Gentlemen's FURNISHING GOODS!

Would respectfully call the attention of the Ladies and Gentlemen to this place to their large assortment. They are determined not to be undersold, and will endeavor to keep

THE BEST GOODS That can be obtained in the market, both FOREIGN and DOMESTIC. They have at present every description of

Fancy Dry Goods and Gentlemen's Furnishing Goods. Call and examine for yourselves. Our motto is: ENDEAVOR TO PLEASE. ap39-1f

WILLIAM H. KRUGER, (Dutch Flat Depot), COMMISSION MERCHANT, And Wholesale and Retail dealer in

GROCERIES, PROVISIONS, LIQUORS, TOBACCO, CIGARS,

HARDWARE, CROCKERY, AND HAY AND GRAIN.

Terms—CASH, and goods delivered free of charge.

WILLIAM H. HILLHOUSE, TIN, SHEET-IRON AND COPPER WORKER, ONE DOOR BELOW THE THEATER.

IRON HYDRAULIC PIPE, KEEPS constantly on hand a good assortment of

Anvils, Axes, Stoves, Spikes, Hardware, Tinware, Pumps, Rope, Borax, Saws, Bench Vices, Iron and Steel, Horseshoe Nails, Carpenter's Tools

Together with many other articles too numerous to mention, which he is prepared to sell at very low prices.

IRON HYDRAULIC PIPE Made to order, and repaired at the shortest notice, and on the most reasonable terms. All work in my line done with neatness and dispatch. apr15-1f

ESSEX SALOON, Cor. Main and Virginia Streets, GOLD RUN, CAL.

THE undersigned having taken control of this first class Billiard and Liquor Saloon take pleasure in announcing to the public that they are now open, and are determined to keep none but the best

WINE, LIQUORS AND CIGARS. That can be procured in the market, assuring those who may favor them with a call of the best beverages and kindest attention. d21f SANDERSON & FENTON.

CLOTHING EMPORIUM, SOUTH SIDE OF MAIN STREET, DUTCH FLAT.

J. H. LAKAMP respectfully announces to the citizens of Dutch Flat and vicinity that he has recently returned from San Francisco where he purchased an excellent assortment of

Gentlemen's Furnishing Goods: Of a most superior quality and make, which he is prepared to sell at low prices.

Silk, Merino, and Shaker Flannel Undershirts, Drawers and Hose, Davis & Jones' Patent White

Shirts, Handkerchiefs, Neckties, Collars, Vests, Gloves and Scarfs, Gentlemen's Boots, Shoes, Hats & Caps.

The assortment in this department is the largest and best to be found in town, consisting of the finest dress boots and shoes, with a large stock of

Miners' Gum and Leather Boots. Of the best quality and make. Persons in want of articles in my line are invited to call and examine the stock. not4f

BANKING AND EXPRESS HOUSES.

W. & P. NICHOLLS, BANKERS, MAIN STREET, DUTCH FLAT, CAL.

THE HIGHEST PRICE PAID FOR GOLD DUST.

They also draw on SACRAMENTO AND SAN FRANCISCO

—and on— NEW YORK AND LONDON.

Advances made on Gold Dust consigned for coinage. my21

MOORE, MINER & CO., BANKERS, [Successors to Hall & Allen.]

GOLD RUN AND DUTCH FLAT. Will attend to collections, procure Eastern and European exchanges, draw by Wells, Fargo & Co., or others.

General or Special Deposits received, and transact a general banking business.

Having an assay office connected with the Dutch Flat branch, we are enabled to test every quality of Gold Dust and pay the highest relative price.

Also agents of Wells, Fargo & Co.'s express, Pioneer Stage Co., and Phoenix (of Hartford) Insurance Co. Oct3-3m

HALL & HARDEN, NO. 436 CALIFORNIA STREET, SAN FRANCISCO, Dealers in

GOLD AND SILVER BARS, Gold Tenders, Government Securities and Exchange.

SILVER COIN BOUGHT AND SOLD. COLLECTIONS AND COMMISSIONS. oct 1f

BANK OF CALIFORNIA, SAN FRANCISCO.

CAPITAL PAID UP...\$5,000,000

D. O. MILLS.....PRESIDENT W. G. RALSTON.....CASHIER

Correspondents: NEW YORK.....MESSRS. LEES & WALLER LONDON, ORIENTAL BANK CORPORATION

THIS BANK IS NOW PREPARED TO ISSUE LETTERS OF CREDIT, available for the purchase of Merchandise in the East India, China, Japan, Australia, and other countries, authorizing Bills on the Oriental Bank Corporation, London.

EXCHANGE FOR SALE ON THE ATLANTIC CITIES.

—ALSO ON— Amsterdam, London, Hamburg, Bremen, Paris, and—

OTHER LEADING EUROPEAN CITIES; ALSO ON THE Branches of the Oriental Bank

AT HONGKONG and other ASIATIC PORTS. San Francisco, Nov. 10, 1860. n14







## DUTCH FLAT ENQUIRER.

**THE HOLY CROSS.**  
Blest they who seek  
While in their youth  
With spirit meek  
The way of truth.  
To them the Sacred Scriptures now display  
Christ as the only true and living way;  
His precious blood on Calvary was given  
To make them heirs of endless bliss in Heaven.  
And even on earth the child of God can trace  
The glorious blessings of his Savior's grace.  
For them He bore  
His Father's frown;  
For them He bore  
The thorny crown;  
Nailed to the cross,  
That His life's loss  
Might be their gain.  
Then haste to choose  
That better part,  
Nor even dare refuse  
The Lord thy heart,  
Lest He declare  
"I know you not."  
And deep despair  
Forever be your lot.  
Now look to Jesus, who on Calvary died,  
And trust on Him alone who was crucified.

### ODDS AND ENDS.

Pence is in Madrid, still pretty but poor.  
Ex-Governor Ford, of Ohio, died February 29th.

The weakest spot in any man is where he thinks himself the wisest.  
Kindly admonitions are better than harsh punishments.

There were 5,770,000 gallons of oil shipped from this country last month.  
An Edinburgh lassie recently received \$100,000 worth of wedding presents.

A lad in a French prison has made a watch of straw that keeps time.

Ratazzi has received fifteen challenges on account of his wife's book.

The latest sensation in Cleveland is a highway robbery by two young women.

As long as you live seek to learn; do not presume that old age will bring wisdom.

Snow at the upper mills Chico Mendows, 35 miles from Chico, is six feet deep, and three feet at the lower mills.

French and Belgian cloths are regularly sent into England to be bleached, and then sold as English goods.

New Orleans has more miles of street railway than any other city in the world, so it claims.

Little girls believe in the man in the moon—young ladies believe in a man in the honeymoon.

Nevada county jail has seven inmates; four white men, two colored and two Chinamen.

In these dull manufacturing times it takes an unusual quantity of "mills" to make a dollar.

There are 104 Homestead Associations in San Francisco, as recorded in the Hall of Records.

The King of the Sandwich Islands has called the Hawaiian Legislature to meet April 18th.

Pickett the California philosopher, wants to go to the National Democratic Convention as a delegate.

A jealous husband in Cleveland soothed his resentment by chopping his wife's piano to pieces.

masquerading in male attire, and has a fondness for cigarettes.

Water is not a fashionable beverage for drinking your friend's health, but it is a capital one for drinking your own.

Dickens didn't head the amusement committee in Hartford, Ct., and his license cost him \$100 in consequence.

The English army costs \$500 a year in gold for each of its soldiers; the French army \$200; the Prussian army \$150.

The weather prophets at Troy, Albany and the Hudson, predict a big frost when the ice breaks up in the river.

The last steamer from Panama brought twenty-seven Cashmere goats of the purest breed. They were imported from Atlanta, Ga.

English ladies wish to introduce a uniform for the various grades of female servants, who are now liable to be taken for their mistresses.

The Borgian act of poisoning has been revived in Lima, where a lady was killed by holding a poisoned letter in her hands while she read it.

A Cincinnati housekeeper last week advertised "a girl wanted." He found the article on his doorstep Monday night, wrapped in a blanket, and adopted it.

An extraordinary phenomenon occurred at Hobarttown, Tasmania, last December, in the shape of a snow storm in the middle of a tropical summer.

Inquiry is to be made into a charge that a brother of Charlotte Cushman, Consul at Rome, went with the Papal troops to fight Garibaldi.

A pig two years old, in Columbia county, is three feet high, seven feet seven inches long, six feet in girth, and weighs 750 pounds. He is of the Chester breed.

Delos R. Ashley is arraying himself against impeachment. Unless we are much mistaken he misrepresents the Union party of the State of Nevada.

The Menken is going to write the history of her "husband." Perhaps Brigham Young will favor us with a biography of his wife.

The Pacific Mail Steamship Company has purchased the lot on the northwest corner of California and Montgomery street opposite the Bank of California, on which to erect an office for the Company's use.

The citizens of Los Angeles gave Thomas H. Sanchez, the retiring Sheriff, a complimentary dinner on the occasion of his turning over the office to his successor, Mr. Burns.

A young lady somnambulist in St. Louis attempted to commit in her sleep the tragedy of a novel she had read in her waking hours, by stabbing her sister with a table-knife.

In five years from this time, if the propagation of fish goes on in anything like the ratio of the past two years, trout will be plenty in our markets at five cents a pound.

When Rossini was informed that Patti was to marry a Marquis, he held up his hands and exclaimed: "Adelaide Patti should never marry anything less than an archduke or a tonor."

Creed Hammond says that he is not a candidate for Congress in the Third District, nor would he under any circumstances likely to arise accept the nomination.

## PRIVATE MEDICAL AID.

QUICK CURES AND MODERATE CHARGES.

DR. W. K. DOHERTY'S

Private Medical and Surgical Institute.

Sacramento Street, below Montgomery, opposite the Pacific Mail Steamship Company's Office. Private entrance on Leidesdorff Street, San Francisco.

Established expressly to afford the efficient and most scientific medical aid in the treatment of all Private and Chronic Diseases, cases of Syphilis and all Disorders.

TO THE AFFLICTED.

Dr. W. K. Doherty returns his sincere thanks to his numerous patients for their patronage, and would take this opportunity to remind them that he continues to consult at his Institute for the cure of chronic diseases of the Lungs, Liver, Kidneys, Digestive and Genito-Urinary Organs, and all private diseases, viz: Syphilis in all its forms and stages, Seminal Weakness, and all the horrid consequences of self-abuse, Gonorrhea, Gleet, Stricture, Nocturnal and Diurnal emissions, Sexual Debility, Diseases of the Back and Loins, Inflammation of the Bladder and Kidneys, etc., etc., and he hopes that his long experience and successful practice will continue to ensure him a share of public patronage. By the practice of many years in Europe and the United States, he is enabled to apply the most efficient and successful remedies against diseases of all kinds. He uses no mercury, charges moderate, treats his patients in a correct and honorable way, and has references of unquestionable veracity from men of known respectability and high standing in society. All parties consulting him by letter or otherwise, will receive the best and gentlest treatment, and implicit security.

TO FEMALES.

When a female is in trouble or afflicted with disease as weakness of the back and limbs, pain in the head, dimness of sight, loss of muscular power, palpitation of the heart, irritability, nervousness, extreme indigestion, derangement of digestive functions, general debility, vaginitis, all diseases of the womb, hysteria, sterility and all other diseases peculiar to females, she should go or write to the celebrated female doctor, W. K. Doherty, at his Medical Institute, and consult him about her troubles and disease. The Doctor is effecting more cures than any other physician in the State of California. Let no false delicacy prevent you, but apply immediately and save yourself from painful sufferings and premature death. All Married Ladies whose delicate health or other circumstances prevent an increase in their families should write or call at Dr. W. K. Doherty's Medical Institute, and they will receive every possible relief and help. The Doctor's offices are so arranged that he can be consulted without fear of observation.

TO CORRESPONDENTS.

Patients residing in any part of the State, however distant, who may desire the opinion and advice of Dr. Doherty on their respective cases, and who find it proper to submit a written statement of such in preference to holding a personal interview, are respectfully assured that their communications will be held in strict confidence, and that the opportunity of observing, that all letters are opened only and replied to by himself, and the latter as promptly as possible. If the case be fully and candidly described, personal communication will be unnecessary, as instructions for diet, regimen, and the general treatment of the case (including the remedies), will be forwarded without delay, and in such a manner as to convey no idea of the purpose of the letter or of the patient's condition. Consultation by letter or otherwise, FREE. Permanent cure guaranteed or no pay.

Address, W. K. DOHERTY, M. D., San Francisco, California.

Spermatorrhea.

Dr. Doherty has just published an important work on Spermatorrhea, and its consequences in relation to Impotence of various kinds, being a short treatise on Spermatorrhea, Seminal Weakness, Nervous and Physical Debility consequent on this affection, and other diseases of the Sexual Organs. This little work contains information of the utmost value to all, whether married or single, and will be sent FREE by mail on receipt of six cents in postage stamps for return postage.

Address, W. K. DOHERTY, M. D., San Francisco, Cal.

A CARD FROM THE

AMERICAN WATCH COMPANY

OF Waltham, Mass.

This Company has been in existence for over thirty years, and has cost more than a million dollars, and employs over 700 operatives. They produce 75,000 Watches a year, and make and sell not less than one-half of all the watches sold in the United States.

The difference between their manufacture and the European, is briefly this: European are made almost entirely by hand, and the result is of necessity a lack of uniformity, which is indispensable to correct time-keeping. Both the eye and the hand of the most skillful operative must vary. But it is a fact that, except watches of the higher grades, are the product of the cheapest labor of Switzerland and the result is the worthless Accres, Lepines and so-called Patent Leagues—which cost more in attempt to repair, than their original cost. Common workmen, boys and women, by the rough separate parts of these watches from various factories, polish and put them together, and take to the nearest watch merchant, who stamps and engraves them with any name or brand that may be ordered.

How American Watches are made.

The American Waltham Watch is made by no such uncertain process and by no such incompetent workmen. All the Company's operations, from the reception of the raw materials to the completion of the watch, are carried on under one roof, and under one skillful and competent direction. But the distinguishing feature of their watches, is the fact that their several parts are all made by the finest, the most perfect and delicate machinery ever brought to the aid of human industry. Every one of the more than a hundred parts of every watch is made by a machine that infallibly reproduces every succeeding part with the most unvarying accuracy. It was only necessary to make one perfect watch of any particular style and then to adjust the hundred machines necessary to reproduce every part of that watch, and it follows that succeeding watches must be like it.

The Company respectfully submit their watches on their merits only. They claim to make

A Better Article for the Money

by their improved mechanical processes than can be made under the old fashioned handicraft system. They manufacture watches of every grade, from a good, low priced and substantial article, in solid silver hunting cases, to the finest chronometer; and also ladies' watches in plain gold or the finest enamel and jeweled cases; but the indispensable requisite of all their watches is that they shall be GOOD TIME-KEEPERS. It should be remembered that, except their single lowest grade named the "Home Watch Company, Boston," ALL watches made by them

ARE FULLY WARRANTED

by a special certificate, and this warranty is good at all times against the Company or its agents.

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VERMIN EXTERMINATORS.

"COSTAR'S" Rat, Roach, &c., Ex-

terminators is a paste—used for Rats, Roaches, Mice, Black and red Ants, &c., &c.

"COSTAR'S" Bed-bug Exterminator, is a liquid or wash—used to destroy, and also as a preventive for Bed-bugs, &c., &c.

"COSTAR'S" Elect powder for

Insects is for Moths, Mosquitoes, Fleas, Bed bugs, Insects on Plants, Fowls, Animals, &c.

BEWARE OF ALL worthless imitations—See that "Costar's" name is on each box, bottle and label, before you buy. Address

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Disorders of the Stomach, Liver and Bowels.

The Stomach is the great center which influences the health or disease of the system—Abused or debilitated by excess—indigestion, offensive breath and physical prostration are the natural consequences. Allied to the brain, it is the source of headaches, mental depression, nervous complaints and unrefreshing sleep. The Liver becomes affected and generates bilious disorders, pains in the side, &c. The Bowels sympathize by Costiveness, Diarrhoea and Dysentery. The principal action of these Pills is on the stomach, and the liver, lungs, bowels and kidneys participate in their recuperative and regenerative operation.

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Are two of the most common and violent disorders prevalent on this continent, to these the Ointment is especially antagonistic, its modus operandi is first to eradicate the venom and then complete the cure.

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Cases of many years' standing, that have previously refused to yield to any other remedy or treatment have invariably succumbed to a few applications of this powerful ointment.

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Arising from a bad state of the blood of chronic diseases, are eradicated, and a clear and transparent surface regained by the restorative action of this Ointment. It surpasses many of the cosmetics and other toilet applications in its power to disperse and other disfigurements of the face.

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Whether in the young or old, married or single, at the dawn of womanhood, or the turn of life, these tonic medicines display so decided an influence that a marked improvement is soon perceptible in the health of the patient. Being a purely vegetable preparation, they are a safe and reliable remedy for all classes of Females in every condition of health and station of life.

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Every form and feature of these prevalent and stubborn disorders is eradicated locally and entirely by the use of this ointment; and recommendations should precede its application. Its healing qualities will be found to be thorough and invariable.

Both the Ointment and Pills should be used in the following cases:

Rheumatism, Piles, Stomachic, Sore Breasts, Biliousness, Sore Throat, Headache, Salt Rheum, Sore Throat, Scalds, Sprains, Ulcers, Skin Diseases, Venereal Sores, Sore of all kinds, Mercurial Eruptions, Swelled Glands, Wounds of all kinds.

CAUTION.—None are genuine unless the words "Holloway's, New York and London" are discernible as a Water Mark in every leaf of the book of directions around each pot or box; the same may be plainly seen by holding the book to the light. A handsome reward will be given to any one rendering such information as may lead to the detection of any party or parties counterfeiting the medicine, or vending the same, knowing them to be spurious.

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There is considerable saving by taking the large sizes.

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\* Dealers in my well-known medicines can have Show Cards, Circulars, &c., sent FREE OF EXPENSE, by addressing Thomas Holloway, 50 Maiden Lane, New York.

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They sew all fabrics from two common

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For Manufacturing,

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